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September 12, 1979

Clifford Uyeda
National President of the
Japanese-American Citizens League
1756 Sutter St.
San Francisco, CA 94115

Dear Mr. Uyeda:

Nikki Bridges has told me that you approve of my proposed research project on Tule Lake. I am currently in the process of applying to the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) for funds to edit and annotate my fieldnotes on the Tule Lake Segregation Center. The title of my project is "Loyalties and Terrorism among the 'Disloyal': Tule Lake Segregation Center, 1943-1945."

If you would write a letter to NEH expressing your support, I would be very grateful. I have consulted the experts at Washington University and they suggest the letter be sent directly to me so that it can be enclosed in my research proposal. They warned me that if the letter were sent to NEH, it might easily be lost. I will also then be able to enclose a copy in subsequent applications to NSI, etc.

I feel very strongly about the evacuation and internment, but then, as I often told myself when I lived in the camps: "You are here of your own free will and the Japanese-Americans are not."

Sincerely yours,

Rosalie H. Wax
Professor of Anthropology

/sg

encl.



JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS LEAGUE

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS: 1765 Sutter Street, San Francisco, California 94115 • (415) 921-5225
REGIONAL OFFICES: Washington, D.C./Chicago/San Francisco/Los Angeles/Portland/Fresno
Karl K. Nobuyuki, National Executive Director

September 18, 1979

Professor Rosalie H. Was
Department of Anthropology
Washington University
St. Louis, Missouri 63130

Dear Professor Wax:

May I put down some of my personal comments concerning the "Loyalties and Terrorism among the 'Disloyal': Tule Lake Segregation Center, 1943-1945."

I believe the title of your project re-enforces and keeps alive the misconception prevalent among many Americans that all those at the Tule Lake camp were "disloyal." Even in quotation ("disloyal"), that does little to dispel the stereotype imprinted in the American mind.

Certainly the 18,000 at Tule Lake were not all categorized as "disloyal" even by the United States Government. Many were there to prevent the breakup of the families after everything else in their lives was destroyed. Others were children who had no choice or understanding of what it meant to be segregated at Tule Lake. Among those who "chose" to go to Tule Lake, many were acts of protest. The "loyalty oaths" were imposed nearly a year after being imprisoned. Many of them took their constitutional rights seriously. It was their way of responding to injustice.

The "Preliminary Proposal" mentions little about the plight of those who did not react to their situation with anger and became resegregationists. Will their story be incorporated as well? That is also the story of Tule Lake.

How about "Loyalties and Terrorism at Tule Lake Segregation Center, 1943-1945." This way you're not, even indirectly, passing judgment even before presenting the cases.

I believe your project is worthy of presentation and our support. May I hear from you soon?

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Clifford Uyeda'.

Clifford I. Uyeda, M.D.
National JACL President.

cc: Nikki Bridges.

DR. CLIFFORD UYEDA
National President

FLOYD SHIMOMURA
Vice President
Public Affairs

DR. JIM TSUJIMURA
Vice President
Research & Services

MS. LILY OKURA
Vice President
General Operations

STEPHEN NAKASHIMA
Vice President
Membership Services

GEORGE KODAMA
Secretary/Treasurer

MS. CATHY HIRONAKA
NYCC Chairperson

FRANK IWAMA, Esq.
Legal Counsel

Chairperson
Governor's Caucus

Research and Administrative Employment cont.

Director 1959 and 1960, Workshop on American Indian Affairs,
University of Colorado.

Chairman, 1956-57, Examiner 1947-55, Social Sciences II,
College, University of Chicago.

Professional Associations

Fellow, American Anthropological Association

Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science

Councilor 1973-74, American Ethnological Society

Central States Anthropological Society

Associate, Council on Anthropology and Education

Associate, Current Anthropology

Fellow; Member, Executive Committee, 1959-62; Society for
Applied Anthropology

Fellow, Society for the Study of Social Problems

Other

Member, 1972--, National Study Commission on Undergraduate
Education and the Preparation of Teachers, funded by the U.S.
Office of Education, directed by Paul Olson, University of Nebraska.

Personal Data

Born: Rosalie Amelia Hankey, November 4, 1911; Des Plaines, Illinois.

Married to Murray L. Wax, March 5, 1949.

Home: 7106 Westmoreland Drive
University City, Mo. 63130

Phone: 314 721-6848

Revised January 1974

UYEDA * THANK you for the title change

The points are well known ~~well known~~ to you and are documented in my fieldnotes -

Hope that inproposel - helpful to people interested in ~~the primary evidence or data.~~

Includeing a c opy of the finished proposal ads I am submitting it.

If you judge it of value, I would appreciate a letter of support
may transt to NEH directly to me --
I respect your judgement in this matter.

*T. N. not sufficient as written
sentence of Tokunaga & Kuribayashi -*

September 28, 1979

Clifford I. Uyeda, M.D.
National JACL President
1765 Sutter Street
San Francisco, CA 94115

Dear Dr. Uyeda:

Thank you for your comments and for the suggestion about a title for my project. I think you are right and am using the title you suggest.

All of the points you make in your letter are well documented in my fieldnotes. Indeed, these notes provide an enormous amount of primary evidence demonstrating that most of the people confined at Tule Lake were not "disloyal", that most of them at first disapproved of and later became afraid of the small group of resegregationists. Most of the statements in my notes are by people who did not want anything to do with the "super-patriots".

Perhaps I have placed too much emphasis on "terrorism" in my proposal, but I figure that it will be the actual words and deeds of the Japanese Americans that will go on paper or into the computer and these words speak for themselves.

I am including a copy of the finished proposal, an edited copy of the first six pages of my fieldnotes on Tule Lake, and a copy of some of my fieldnotes in their original form.

If you judge this present proposal worthy of support I would appreciate your transmitting your views to NEH. The address to which material should be sent is:

Division of Research Grants
National Endowment for the Humanities
Mail Stop 350
Washington, D.C. 20506
ATTENTION: Research Materials, Editions

Sincerely yours,

Rosalie H. Wax
Professor of Anthropology

RHW:sc

P.S. I am not in the process of preparing a second proposal asking for funds to write a detailed account of the resistance to the resegregationists. Some of the most interesting things that happened have never been published (except for the short account in my book BEING FIELDWORK chapter 13). But I would like first to edit the notes, so that other people might have access to the materials, particularly the Sansei.

cc: Nikki Bridges



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REGIONAL OFFICES: Washington, D.C./Chicago/San Francisco/Los Angeles/Portland/Fresno
Karl K. Nobuyuki, National Executive Director

October 8, 1979

Dr. Rosalie H. Wax
Department of Anthropology
Washington University
Campus Box 1114
St. Louis, Missouri 63130

Dear Dr. Wax:

Thank you for forwarding the "Project Description." There were many points I would like clarified. But before that, I have been made aware of the procedure that had been adopted and practiced by the National JACL concerning endorsement of any proposal. The approval of the JACL National Board or the Executive Committee must be obtained.

Earlier this year a Japanese American researcher (Sansei) requested our support for her seeking of a grant to do an in-depth study concerning Japanese American attitudes. She had excellent track record. The National Board requested to review her previous work and the present proposal. Approval was granted at the September 1979 Executive Committee meeting.

I realize now that your request must go through similar procedure. Do you wish that done? If so, please forward a copy of the Project Description that I can duplicate for members of the National Board. (The copy you sent me is marked up with my personal comments.) The next meeting of the JACL National Executive Committee is in early February 1980.

Rather than the JACL, if you are seeking support from the San Francisco Center for Japanese American Studies where you spoke on the subject then I can forward the project description to its board members. They will review the proposal and make recommendations.

Sincerely yours,

Clifford I. Uyeda, M.D.
National JACL President.

cc: Nikki Bridges.

DR. CLIFFORD UYEDA
National President

FLOYD SHIMOMURA
Vice President
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September 28, 1979

Clifford I. Uyeda, M.D.
National JACL President
1765 Sutter Street
San Francisco, CA 94115

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Professor of Anthropology

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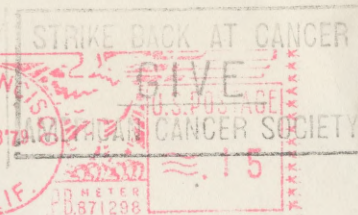
cc: Nikki Bridges

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Dr. Rosalie H. Wax
Professor of Anthropology
Department of Sociology, Box 1113
Washington University
St. Louis, Missouri 63130

Thank - for the
storage

Points well known
to you & are
documented in
my field notes -

Are helpful &
page 5 treated

as primary evidence -

Includes a copy of
the printed journal -

If judge of value would
present a letter
etc. to me & -
NEH in my

directly by
myself & payment -