

---

## Armed Revolutionary Organizations in Mexico documents, 1965-1998

### MSS 0523

Mandeville Special Collections Library

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO  
La Jolla, CA 92093-0175

#### Contact Information:

- Mandeville Special Collections Library 0175S
- UC, San Diego
- La Jolla, CA 92093-0175
- Phone: (858) 534-2533
- Fax: (858) 534-5950
- Email: [spcoll@ucsd.edu](mailto:spcoll@ucsd.edu)
- Repository Website: <http://orpheus.ucsd.edu/speccoll/>

This file last updated: October 2003.

---

#### Descriptive Summary

**Title:** Armed Revolutionary Organizations in Mexico documents,

**Date (inclusive):** 1965-1998

**Collection number:** MSS 0523

**Extent:** 0.20 linear feet(9 microfilm reels and 3 folders in one document box)

**Repository:** Mandeville Special Collections Library, UCSD

La Jolla, CA 92093-0175

**Physical location:** For current information on the location of these materials, please consult the Library's online catalog.

**Abstract:** A microfilm collection comprised of printed and manuscript materials created between 1965 and 1998 by twenty-two separate revolutionary groups in Mexico. The collection presents a wealth of primary material documenting the organization and activities of these twenty-two groups. It is particularly strong in ephemeral communiqués and periodicals dating from the 1970s and 1980s. The microfilm was generated from a privately owned collection. A small but significant part of the collection is made up of preservation copies made by the Centro de Investigaciones Historicas de los Movimientos Armadas (Mexico, D.F.) However, a great portion of the printed materials are low quality photocopies, stencils, or mimeographs, which may make some frames on the microfilm more difficult to read.

**Language:** Spanish; Castilian

#### Access

Collection is open for research

#### Preferred Citation

Armed Revolutionary Organizations in Mexico documents, MSS 0523. Mandeville Special Collections Library, UCSD.

#### SCOPE AND CONTENT

Nine rolls of 35 mm microfilm containing documents and publications created between 1965 and 1998 by 22 armed revolutionary organizations in Mexico. All of the groups represented in the collection espoused a militarized brand of Marxism and advocated clandestine and guerrilla operations against the Mexican government and North American corporations. Several of the groups aimed at uniting the urban working classes with student groups and indigenous peoples.

---

The collection contains a copious amount of material relating to student groups, specifically the Comité Comunista Estudiantil and Frente Estudiantil Revolucionario. Several documents issued by the Liga Comunista Espartaco within days of the Tlatelolco massacre of 1968 reflect Mexico's involvement in the radical student movement of the period. The student periodical 13 de Junio issued in the 1980s by the CCE documents the continuing efforts of radical student organizations in Mexico.

In addition to the student periodicals, the collection includes runs of several other underground revolutionary newsletters. Among these is an extensive run of the Liga Comunista 23 de Septiembre's magazine Madera (1970s-1980s). Other periodicals represented include PROCUP's Proletario, EPR's Editorial del Pueblo and the LCE's Militar.

The few books in the collection tend to focus on military tactics, especially weapons and explosive use, guerrilla warfare, and the like. There is also a manual on emergency medical techniques for use in the field.

Series 1: Asociación Cívica Guerrerense (ACG)

Founded in 1959, the ACG marks the beginning of the modern guerrilla movement in Mexico. Active through the mid-1960s, the ACG focused its activities in the Costa Chica, Costa Grande and Tierra Caliente regions of the state. Much of the group's program was aimed against the Abarca-Mirandista administration in the state and the PRI in general. Genaro Vazquez Rojas was a leader of the ACG. The group carried out a number of political kidnappings.

Series 2: Asociación Cívica Nacional Revolucionaria (ACNR)

The ACNR, founded in the 1960s by Genaro Vazquez Rojas, resulted from a fusion of several earlier groups, including the ACG. The group set forth a plan for a national revolutionary party to be led by a five-member Comando Central Nacional. Several of the documents contained in the collection relate to the ACNR's efforts toward the release of Vazquez during his imprisonment in the Carcel Municipal of Iguala Guerrero.

Series 3: Comandos Armados del Pueblo (CAP)

Founded in 1971 by two intellectuals, Jeronimo Martinez Diaz and Roque Reyes Garcia, who believed the solutions to Mexico's social and economic problems lay with armed revolution. The group probably developed as a direct consequence of the 1968 Tlatelolco massacre.

Series 4: Comité Comunista Estudiantil (CCE)

A radical student group active through most of the 1980s. The material, mostly issues of the newsletter "13 de Junio," focuses on clandestine operations and practical directions relating to gun use and military tactics. Also included are reports on revolutionary efforts throughout the world.

Series 5: Consejo de Autodefensa del Pueblo--Guerrero (CAPGR)

The CAPGR focused its efforts in Guerrero and was especially critical of the Abarca-Mirandista administration in that state. The CAPGR collaborated with other groups in Guerrero, such as the Central Campesina Independiente, in dealing with problems affecting campesinos in the state. Active during the mid-to late 1960s.

Series 6: Ejército Indígena Revolucionario Liberación Nacional (EIRLN)

The collection contains a single item relating to the EIRLN, a copy of a fax issued from "the mountains" of Oaxaca, dated April 1998.

Series 7: Ejército Popular Revolucionario (EPR)

Active in the 1990s, the EPR, through its political arm, the Partido Democrático Popular Revolucionario (PDPR), called for reorganization of government, including a new constitution based on the needs of the Mexican people, and a better organized economy. Included in the collection is a manifesto of the EPR in an issue of El Insurgente, reflecting the group's status as an armed insurgent organization. A manual of basic military tactics issued for EPR use is also in the collection.

Series 8: Ejército Zapatista de Liberación Nacional (EZLN)

The EZLN is the most recent of the groups represented in this collection. Its charismatic spokesperson Subcommander Marcos was greatly influenced by earlier organizations such as the LC23S (particularly through Arturo Gamez), and the guerrilla leader Lucio Cabanas. In spite of world attention and a national agenda, the EZLN's primary focus has been on the issues affecting the poor of Chiapas, e.g. land reform, education, and true political representation. Unlike some of the early revolutionary groups based in Mexico City, the EZLN downplays ideological links to Marxist-Leninism, preferring to emphasize its historical roots in the Chiapas region. The group changed its name to Frente Zapatista de Liberación Nacional (FZLN).

Series 9: Federación de Estudiantes Universitarios de Sinaloa (FEUS)

This student group was important as a vehicle for the activities of the "enfermos de Sinaloa," a student based movement with origins in the transformation of the Sinaloan economy from a largely rural based community of small farmers to one dominated by new industries and agribusiness. This change occurred in the mid-1960s through the 1970s, within an atmosphere of student strikes and general unrest at the University Autónoma Sinaloa (UAS).

Series 10: Frente Estudiantil Revolucionario (FER)

The efforts of this group seem to have been focused in Guadalajara. Hostilities between government and FER forces on 24 December 1973 in Guadalajara resulted in the death of leader Pedro Orozco Guzman. The FER was allied with the Liga Comunista 23 de Septiembre.

---

Series 11: Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias (FAR)

The FAR was founded on a straightforward Marxist platform and was active in the mid 1970s.

Series 12: Fuerzas de Liberacion Nacional (FLN)

The collection contains two minor items for this armed guerrilla group. One is a special extract of General A. Bayo's work on military tactics compiled especially for the FLN.

Series 13: Fuerzas Revolucionarias Armadas del Pueblo (FRAP)

This organization was active through the 1970s. The FRAP conducted several armed bank robberies in the state of Chihuahua in January 1972. In 1973 FRAP members kidnapped the American consul at Guadalajara, Terrance Leon Hardy, in order to secure the release of thirty political prisoners.

Series 14: Guerra Popular (GPG)

The GPG was active in the 1960s. It was greatly influenced by the writings and actions of Arturo Gamiz, a revolutionary leader killed in 1965 during an attack on a military barracks in Chihuahua.

Series 15: Liga Comunista Espartaco (LCE)

Active in the late 1960s and early 1970s, the LCE was vocal in the wake of the Tlatelolco massacre of student protesters. The LCE issued a periodical titled *Militante* which identifies the group's roots in student protests of the early 1960s and earlier Marxist workers organizations.

Series 16: Liga Comunista 23 de Septiembre (LC23S)

Founded by Ignacio Arturo Salas Obregon, this Marxist-Leninist group is named for the September 1965 attack on the Madera barracks in Chihuahua led by revolutionary leader and ex-school teacher Arturo Gamiz. The LC23S was primarily an urban movement. The group produced a periodical, *Madera*, throughout the 1970s and early 1980s. The collection includes extensive holdings of LC23S publications.

Series 17: Movimiento de Accion Revolucionaria (MAR)

This group was founded by a veteran of the LC23S, Manuel Gomez Garcia. The MAR (along with other groups such as FRAP, FAR and LC23S), had its origins in the response to the government repression of the student movement of 1968. Active during the late 1970s and early 1980s.

Series 18: Movimiento Popular Revolucionario (MPR)

The MPR set forth a five-point plan for a "Revolucion de Nueva Democracia" in Mexico, including confiscation of "imperialist" property, land redistribution, equality and independence for native peoples, and equality for women. Represented by a single item in the collection issued after 1992.

Series 19: Partido de los Pobres (PDLP)

The PDLP was primarily a rural movement based in the state of Guerrero. This group maintained a policy of respect for all religious traditions. Founded by Profesor Lucio Cabanas Barrientos in 1967 and active through the 1970s.

Series 20: Partido Proletario Unido de America (PPUA)

Though based in Mexico, the PPUA represents an effort at a pan American revolutionary movement. The collection includes a single document from the PPUA, issued after 1976.

Series 21: Partido Revolucionario Obrero Clandestino Union del Pueblo (PROCUP)

The PROCUP, active through the 1980s and 1990s, was closely allied with the PDLP. The collection includes extensive holdings of PROCUP publications, including many issues of the newsletter *Proletario*.

Series 22: PROCESOS

Various articles on the revolutionary process in Mexico.

Series 23: Vanguardia Armada del Pueblo (VAP)

The collection includes a single item from the VAP, a book dated 1976 on the origins of socialism and capitalism, the strategy of the armed revolutionary movement in Mexico, etc.

**Asociacion Civica Guerrerense (ACG)**

- Box 1, Folder 1      **Apoyamos el gran paro de los medicos, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Typescript. Announces support of a strike of physicians in Guerrero.
- Box 1, Folder 2      **La Asociacion Civica Guerrerense organismo de vanguardia..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Critical of local government in Guerrero, especially Abarca and PRI politicians in general.
- Box 1, Folder 3      **A la prensa nacional..., 1965.**  
**Additional Note**  
November. 9. Typescript. Bottom of leaf is ragged and unreadable in places. Press release calling on the people of Guerrero to throw out the PRI government in the upcoming elections.
- Box 1, Folder 4      **Letter to Respetable Senor Comandante..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Points to the inequalities dividing the population of Guerrero, focusing on the exploitation of campesinos by large landowners and politicians.
- Box 1, Folder 5      **El heroico Estado de Guerrero por una vez mas sufre la brutal..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Concerns police repression of the ACG, economic inequality among Mexicans, and exploitation of the poor by the government and large industries.
- Box 1, Folder 6      **El heroico Estado de Guerrero por una vez mas sufre la brutal..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Carbon copy of typescript, with corrections. Relates to repression of the ACG at the hands of the police and the government. Critical of the revolution of 1910, which is described as having been for the benefit of the rich capitalists. Includes economic statistics to demonstrate inequality in the country.

**Asociacion Civica Nacional Revolucionaria (ACNR)**

- Box 1, Folder 7      **Typed letter to profesionistas e intelectuales de Mexico, 1969.**
- Additional Note**
- June. Annotated in red ink. Refers to increased militarization of southern states in Mexico, principally in Michoacan, Morelos, Puebla and Oaxaca, and calls for renewed collaboration of intellectuals.
- Box 1, Folder 8      **Campamento revolucionario "Jose Maria Morelos.", 1969.**
- Additional Note**
- March. Incomplete. Response to article published in the magazine Siempre (26 Feb. 1969), and general critique of current government of Mexico.
- Box 1, Folder 9      **Reglas de conducta obligatoria, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Mimeograph sheet. Rules of conduct based on the principles of class conflict, democratic centralism, selectivity and secrecy.
- Box 1, Folder 10     **Desde las Montanas del sur llama Genaro Vasquez, 1968.**
- Additional Note**
- August 10. Photocopy. Rallying students against the administration of Diaz Ordaz, calls for an armed revolutionary movement against the government.
- Box 1, Folder 11     **El partido es un necesidad para poder transformar la sociedad..., 1966.**
- Additional Note**
- February 5. Photocopy of 30 p. essay. After an analysis of current political groups in Mexico, sets forth a plan of organization for a popular revolutionary party to be led by a five-member Comando Central Nacional.
- Box 1, Folder 12     **Acto Reclamado, 1966.**
- Additional Note**
- November. 2 onion skin pages. Legal complaint regarding the imprisonment of Genaro Vazquez Rojas in the Carcel Municipal of Iguala Guerrero.
- Box 1, Folder 13     **Declaracion de principios y lineamientos programaticos: Lineamientos estrategicos, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Declaration of principles and strategic outline of the ACNR.
- Box 1, Folder 14     **Rosters, 1967.**
- Additional Note**
- April 25. Typed letter with list of names in manuscript. Petition addressed to the Judge of the District of Acapulco calling for justice in the case of Genaro Vazquez Rojas.
- Box 1, Folder 15     **A la prensa, al pueblo de Guerrero y Mexico y a las altas autoridades del pais, 1967.**
- Additional Note**
- February. Typed statement, signed. Critical of the government of Guerrero, calling on the population to support the Asociacion Civica Guerrerense. Call for the release of Genaro Vazquez Rojas.

Box 1, Folder 16    **A la prensa local y nacional, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Typescript with signatures. Press release from the Union de Productores Independientes de Cafe.

Box 1, Folder 17    **Resurge la asociacion civica nacional revolucionara, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Sets forth principles and general outline of ACNR.

Box 1, Folder 18    **A la opinion publica del pueblo de Mexico, 1967.**

**Additional Note**

October 26. Typescript with signatures. Critical of the government of Raymundo Abarca.

**Comandos Armados del Pueblo (CAP)**

Box 1, Folder 19    **Declaramos..., 1971.**

**Additional Note**

December 31. Partial carbon copy of typescript. Top of first page is missing, as is page or pages after anexo no. 2. History and background of the armed revolutionary movement in wake of 1968 Tlatelolco massacre.

Box 1, Folder 20    **Para un estudio posterior, 1976.**

**Additional Note**

Julio. Carbon copy of typescript. A Marxist analysis of University organization and governing structure.

**Comite Comunista Estudiantil (CCE)**

- Box 1, Folder 21     **Sobre el Primero de Mayo y las tareas de los proletarios de la P.P.T., 1981.**
- Additional Note**
- May 17. Mimeograph. Overview of May Day activities, principles of the CCE, also CCE associations with other revolutionary groups.
- Box 1, Folder 22     **Por una tactica militar adecuada en las movilizaciones de masas, 1987.**
- Additional Note**
- June 13. Pamphlet. Detailed illustrated manual of military tactics for use of revolutionary groups in confrontations with police or armed forces.
- Box 1, Folder 23     **Hacer de este 10 de Junio una jornada de lucha revolucionaria, 1983.**
- Additional Note**
- June 10. Newsletter. Collection of articles relating to confrontations between Mexican revolutionary groups and military, including a supplement to June 1981 issue of Madera.
- Box 1, Folder 24     **13 de Junio., 1982.**
- Additional Note**
- December. Newsletter. Collection of articles and notices relating to activities of the CCE.
- Box 1, Folder 25     **13 de Junio, 1983.**
- Additional Note**
- May. Newsletter, No. 6. Notices on recent activities of the CCE.
- Box 1, Folder 26     **13 de Junio, 1983.**
- Additional Note**
- May. Newsletter, no. 7. Directions on use of handguns.
- Box 1, Folder 27     **13 de Junio., 1983.**
- Additional Note**
- May. No. 8 Newsletter. First aid for gunshot and knife wounds. Strategies of the CCE.
- Box 1, Folder 28     **13 de Junio., 1983.**
- Additional Note**
- May. No. 9 Newsletter. Notes on the "new" revolution in Mexico. Further directions on the use of handguns. Microfilm lack one page. Complete photocopy also available in the collection (in folder marked 1.28)
- Box 1, Folder 29     **13 de Junio., 1983.**
- Additional Note**
- June. No. 10 Newsletter. New plan for the newsletter, tactics for the CCE, guidelines for armed revolutionaries.

Box 1, Folder 30 **13 de Junio., 1983.**

**Additional Note**

August. No. 11 Newsletter. Article on political situation in Peru. Also clandestine organization.

Box 1, Folder 31 **13 de Junio, 1983.**

**Additional Note**

December. No. 13 Newsletter. Political philosophy of the revolutionary movement.

Box 1, Folder 32 **13 de Junio, 1984.**

**Additional Note**

May. No. 16. Newsletter. Various articles on Marxist-Leninist philosophy, May Day around the world, focus on situation in Mexico.

Box 1, Folder 33 **13 de Junio., 1983.**

**Additional Note**

August. No. 16. Newsletter. Brief notes on student movement.

Box 1, Folder 34 **13 de Junio., 1984.**

**Additional Note**

May. No. 17. Newsletter. Various articles on student revolutionary movement.

Box 1, Folder 35 **13 de Junio., 1986.**

**Additional Note**

January. No. 18. Newsletter. Reflections on recent earthquake and criticism of government response to same. Article on President Reagan. Also military tactics.

Box 1, Folder 36 **13 de Junio., 1986.**

**Additional Note**

April. No. 19, Newsletter. Articles on world oil market, Haiti, Libya, others. Political cartoons.

Box 1, Folder 37 **13 de Junio, 1986.**

**Additional Note**

July. No. 20, Newsletter. Notes on revolutionaries killed. Articles on Mexican external debt and other economic issues.

Box 1, Folder 38 **13 de Junio, 1986.**

**Additional Note**

November. No. 21, Newsletter. Articles on economic issues, military tactics, and a story, "El auto de Juan." Microfilm copy lacks pages 18 and 19. Complete photocopy also available (in folder marked 1.38).

Box 1, Folder 39 **13 de Junio, 1987.**

**Additional Note**

January. No. 21, Newsletter. Brief notices of student movement.

Box 1, Folder 40    **13 de Junio, 1983.**

**Additional Note**

September. No. 12, Photocopy of Newsletter. Special edition. History of the Liga Comunista, principles of revolutionary groups, fallen revolutionaries, editorials, political cartoons, and bibliography.

**Consejo de Autodefensa del Pueblo--Guerrero (CAPGR)**

- Box 1, Folder 41     **Document addressed to Presidente Municipal, 1967.**
- Additional Note**
- May 30. Carbon copy of typescript, signed. Protests the actions of judicial police in the town of Atoyac de Alvarez and the imprisonment of Genaro Vazquez Rojas.
- Box 1, Folder 42     **A la prensa nacional..., 1966 -1968.**
- Additional Note**
- Autograph draft of statement. Protests the attempted assassination of Genaro Vazquez Rojas.
- Box 1, Folder 43     **A la prensa, a la opinion..., 1968.**
- Additional Note**
- Autograph document. Critical of repression of the CAPGR at the hands of the Abarca-Mirandista government.
- Box 1, Folder 44     **Document addressed to Companeros miembros del consejo de autodefensa, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy of incomplete typescript (page 3 and thereafter are missing). Explains the public protest of the CAPGR stemming from police actions in the town of Atoyac, and the repression of protests at the hands of the Abarca-Mirandista government.
- Box 1, Folder 45     **El dia 4 de julio de 1965 en la Ciudad de Atoyac de Alvarez..., 1965.**
- Additional Note**
- Carbon copy of incomplete typescript, with second leaf inscribed with names and titles. Announces a joint meeting of the Liga Agraria Revolucionaria with the Central Campesina Independiente to deal with issues affecting campesinos in Guerrero.
- Box 1, Folder 46     **A la opinion publica, .**
- Additional Note**
- No year, May 15. Broadside. Protests the government in Iguala, especially that of Abarca-Mirandista, points to the exploitation of campesinos and unemployment.
- Box 1, Folder 47     **A todo el pueblo de Guerrero y a la opinion publica nacional, 1966.**
- Additional Note**
- July 23. Broadside. Prints the four "acuerdos" resulting from General Assembly of the CAPGR.
- Box 1, Folder 48     **Document addressed to Companeros miembros del Consejo De Autodefensa..., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Typescript. Public protest of the government of Raymundo Abarca in Atoyac.
- Box 1, Folder 49     **A la prensa nacional, a los estudiantes revolucionarios..., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Typescript. Press release announcing the CAPGR's protest of the Diaz Ordaz administration's repression of student groups in Mexico City.

- Box 1, Folder 50     **Document addressed to diputados de la XLVI Legislatura, 1966.**
- Additional Note**
- September 20. Mimeograph copy of typescript. Petition to the Camara de Diputados by representatives of several towns and cities in Guerrero relating to economic and social problems in the state and the ineptitude of the Abarca government.
- Box 1, Folder 51     **Document addressed to Gustavo Diaz Ordaz, 1967.**
- Additional Note**
- July 17. Typescript, signed by numerous leaders of CAPGR groups. Letter to President Diaz Ordaz petitioning the government to remove Raymundo Abarca from power in Guerrero for abuse of power.
- Box 1, Folder 52     **Sr. Director de la revista sucesos, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy of typescript with 2 page holograph draft. Praise from the CAPGR for a recent article published in the magazine Sucesos.
- Box 2, Folder 1     **ULAC ULAC ULAC, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Broadside. The Union Libre de Asociaciones Copreras calls on workers in Guerrero to unite in their efforts against the "caciques."
- Box 2, Folder 2     **Declaracion del congreso extraordinario..., 1965.**
- Additional Note**
- July 4. Carbon copy of typescript. Declaration by an alliance of two campesino groups from Guerrero.
- Box 2, Folder 3     **A la opinion publica. Ciudadanos de Acapulco..., 1966.**
- Additional Note**
- July 15. Broadside. Calls on all workers and small landowners to unite against the government of Abarca. Points to the corruption in Acapulco, unemployment and generally poor living conditions of workers.
- Box 2, Folder 4     **Liga agraria revolucionaria del sur..., 1966.**
- Additional Note**
- November 9. Two holograph drafts of statement, one on letterhead. Announces the arrest of Genaro Vazquez Rojas in Mexico City and asks for intervention to prevent his execution.
- Box 2, Folder 5     **A todos los copreros., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Broadside, with holograph note on verso. The Comite Coprero del Bejuco sets forth its five primary objectives.
- Box 2, Folder 6     **Companeros, ante la critical situation..., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Broadside. An informational circular.

Box 2, Folder 7      **Ciudadanos de Coyuca de Benitez. Pueblo en general., .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Holograph document. Concerns the exploitation of independent coconut growers and workers by the government and industry.

Box 2, Folder 8      **Lars EZ CCI, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Annotated carbon copy of typescript. Agenda for convocation of the Liga Agraria Revolucionaria del Sur Emiliano Zapata.

Box 2, Folder 9      **Frente a la farsa de elecciones que se preparan..., .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Typescript. The Union Libre de Asociaciones Copreras rails against upcoming elections described as being controlled by the state government and the Rios family.

**Ejercito Indigena Revolucionario Liberacion Nacional (EIRLN)**

Box 2, Folder 10    **Desde las montanas de esta region, Oaxaca, Mexico., 1998.**

**Additional Note**

April 27. Fax. Notice addressed to the state and federal authorities of Mexico.

**Ejercito Popular Revolucionario (PDPR)**

Box 2, Folder 11    **El insurgente, 1996.**

**Additional Note**

November. No.3 Newsletter. Includes manifesto of the Partido Democratico Popular Revolucionario. Editorial and various political issues.

Box 2, Folder 12    **Editorial del Pueblo, 1996.**

**Additional Note**

Photocopy of publication. Various communications of the EPR and PDPR to the people of Michoacan, the Congreso Nacional Indigena, among others.

Box 2, Folder 13    **Curso basico de guerra, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Photocopy of publication. Manual of basic military tactics for use of the EPR.

Box 2, Folder 14    **Comunicado insurgente, 1997.**

**Additional Note**

April 10. Photocopy of document. Calls on workers and campesinos to unite efforts in the revolutionary movement.

Box 2, Folder 15    **?Cual es el proyecto de pais del PDPR y el EPR?, 1997.**

**Additional Note**

1 folded sheet. Political and economic plan for Mexico as set forth by the PDPR.

**Ejercito Zapatista de Liberacion Nacional (EZLN)**

Box 2, Folder 16 **El Despertador Mexicano, 1993.**

**Additional Note**

December. No. 1, Newsletter. Declaration of war against the Mexican army, instructions for EZLN leaders, regulations governing armed revolutionaries, rights of women and agrarian revolutionaries, etc.

Box 2, Folder 17 **La ofensiva; porque si y ahora, .**

**Additional Note**

After 1993. Photocopy of annotated typescript. Economic and social conditions in Mexico, objectives of the EZLN.

Box 2, Folder 18 **Organization documents,**

**Additional Note**

Acuerdo; Documento 1--Pronunciamiento conjunto que el gobierno federal y el EZLN enviaran a las instancias de debate y decision nacional; Documento 2--Propuestas conjuntas que el gobierno federal y el EZLN se comprometen a enviar a las instancias de debate y decision nacional, correspondientes al punto 1.4 de las reglas de procedimiento; Documento 3.1--Compromisos para Chiapas del gobierno del estado y federal y el EZLN, correspondientes al punto 1.3 de las reglas de procedimiento; Documento 3.2--Acciones y medidas para Chiapas compromisos y propuestas conjuntas de los gobiernos del estado y federal y el EZLN. Photocopy of annotated typescript. Includes text of an accord and other resolutions between the EZLN and the Mexican government.

Box 2, Folder 19 **Discurso del Comandante Tacho del Comité Clandestino Revolucionario Indígena del EZLN, 1994.**

**Additional Note**

October 14. Printout of FAX. Address to the Convencion Nacional Democratica by a leader of the EZLN.

Box 2, Folder 20 **El Despertador Mexicano, 1996.**

**Additional Note**

May. No. 34, Photocopy of Newsletter. Various messages from Subcommander Marcos.

**Federacion de Estudiantes Universitarios de Sinaloa (FEUS) (associated with Movimiento Enfermo de Si**

Box 3, Folder 1      **Acerca del movimiento enfermo de Sinaloa, .**

**Additional Note**

After 1972. Holograph manuscript. An overview of the development of radical student groups in Sinaloa from the 1950s through the 1970s.

**Frente Estudiantil Revolucionario (FER)**

Box 3, Folder 2      **La politica de la FEG contra el proletariado estudiantil de Guadalajara..., 1972.**

**Additional Note**

Photocopy of typescript. Calls for a socialist revolution in Mexico, with focus on the situation at the University of Guadalajara.

Box 3, Folder 3      **Ubicacion historico-politica de los documentos "maderas', 1972.**

**Additional Note**

Carbon copy of typescript. Charts the theoretical and historical development of the socialist revolutionary movement in Mexico.

Box 3, Folder 4      **Letter beginning "Ha muerto otro Gran Camilo..., 1974.**

**Additional Note**

January 10. Photocopy of typescript. On the death of Pedro Orozco Guzman as a result of hostilities on 24 December 1973 in Guadalajara. Much on the efforts of FER.

**Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias (FAR)**

Box 3, Folder 5      **Centro de investigaciones historicas de los movimientos armados, A.C., .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. By-laws of the FAR, including rules governing members and use of arms.

**Fuerzas de Liberacion Nacional (FLN)**

Box 3, Folder 6      **Concientes de la necesidad que todos tenemos de conocer..., .**

**Additional Note**

Photocopy of undated publication. Extracts from a work of military tactics by General A. Bayo for the use of the FLN.

Box 3, Folder 7      **Ano de la escuela de cuadros, 1988.**

**Additional Note**

October 24. Flyer. Illustrated propaganda circular.

**Fuerzas Revolucionarias Armadas Del Pueblo (FRAP)**

- Box 3, Folder 8     **La operacion 15 de Enero de 1972, Chihuahua, 1972.**
- Additional Note**
- Annotated mimeograph typescript. Questions and answers regarding revolutionary actions conducted by FRAP.
- Box 3, Folder 9     **Operacion Madera, .**
- Additional Note**
- After 1972. Carbon copy of typescript. Background on "Operation Madera" including interviews with individuals involved in FRAP bank robberies in the state of Chihuahua in January 1972.
- Box 3, Folder 10    **Comunicado no. 1, 1973.**
- Additional Note**
- May 4. Carbon copy of typescript. Announces kidnapping of American consul Terrance Leon Hardy by FRAP and requirements for his release.
- Box 3, Folder 11    **Comunicado No. 3, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Background information on FRAP agenda and actions, including historical material.
- Box 3, Folder 12    **Condiciones de reclusion..., 1979.**
- Additional Note**
- November 7. Annotated carbon copy of typescript. Autobiographical account by Francisco Juventino Campana Lopez, including details of his torture at hands of police officials and his imprisonment in Guadalajara.
- Box 3, Folder 13    **Testimonio de Ho Chi Min, .**
- Additional Note**
- After 1973. Carbon copy of typescript. Autobiographical account by a member of the FRAP.
- Box 3, Folder 14    **Lucha armada en Mexico, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Essay on the origins of the armed revolutionary movement in Mexico by Francisco Perez.

**Guerra Popular (GPG)**

- Box 3, Folder 15     **Nada es gratuito en la historia (and) Memorias del comando popular guerrillero Arturo Gamiz., 1965.**
- Additional Note**
- February. Photocopies. Both items relate to the life of Arturo Gamiz, especially actions in Madera, Chihuahua.
- Box 3, Folder 16     **Para Anita, el Mexico..., 1955.**
- Additional Note**
- March 26. A collection of photocopied pages of various text pages, extensively annotated in the margins, in Spanish. The source text is not identified, but appears to be an autobiographical account of a Chinese revolutionary.
- Box 3, Folder 17     **No es el campesino quien invade la tierra que le dio la revolucion, sino el latifundista..., 1963.**
- Additional Note**
- February. Photocopy of typescript. Overview of agrarian reform efforts in Mexico since Porfirio Diaz, by Pablo Gomez Ramirez.
- Box 3, Folder 18     **Informe de Ramon, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. First hand account of revolutionary activities.
- Box 3, Folder 19     **Dr. Pablo Gomez Ramirez, 1965.**
- Additional Note**
- September 23. Photocopy. Biography of Dr. Pablo Gomez Ramirez.
- Box 3, Folder 20     **Letter to Companero Carlos, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Photocopy. Account of various participants in revolutionary movement in the mid-1960s with names changed, e.g. "Ernesto" is Arturo Gamiz.
- Box 3, Folder 21     **UGOCM--Boletin de informacion de las federaciones estatales de obreros y campesinos de Chihuahua y Durango., 1965.**
- Additional Note**
- July. No. 6. Photocopy of newsletter. Land issues and other topics of concern to the campesinos of Chihuahua and Durango.
- Box 3, Folder 22     **UGOCM, 1965.**
- Additional Note**
- September. No. 8. Photocopy of newsletter. Calls for the resignation of Governor Giner Duran. Other articles relating to land distribution.
- Box 3, Folder 23     **Resoluciones segundo encuentro en la sierra, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. No. 2. Photocopy of publication. Overview of colonial economic system.

Box 3, Folder 24 **Resoluciones encuentro en la sierra, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. No. 3. Photocopy of publication. Summary history of Mexico.

Box 3, Folder 25 **Resoluciones segundo encuentro en la sierra, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. No. 5. Photocopy of publication. Overview of revolutionary groups and activities in Mexico. Calls for armed revolution in Mexico.

**Liga Comunista Espartaco (LCE)**

- Box 3, Folder 26    **Al comite central de la liga comunista espartaco..., 1969.**  
**Additional Note**  
March 15. Carbon copy of document. Concerns of the "celula Sierra Maestra" regarding organization issues of the LCE.
- Box 3, Folder 27    **Que pasa con nuestros dirigentes ..., 1968.**  
**Additional Note**  
October 14. Carbon copy of document. Circular notice in the wake of the Tlatelolco massacre.
- Box 3, Folder 28    **Nuestros reformistas avanzan firmemente..., 1968.**  
**Additional Note**  
October 7. Carbon copy of document. General statement on direction of LCE and student movement.
- Box 4, Folder 1    **Militante, 1966.**  
**Additional Note**  
September. Vol. 1, no. 2. Features articles entitled: "Nace la liga comunista espartaco," "Critica del trotskismo," and "Quiebra del "tercer Mundo".
- Box 4, Folder 2    **Militante, 1966.**  
**Additional Note**  
December. Vol. 1, no. 3. Features articles entitled: "Contradicciones en el seno de la gran burguesia mexicana" and "Las posiciones politicas del MRP." Also supplement: "Discrepancias en el movimiento comunista internacional."
- Box 4, Folder 3    **Militante, 1970.**  
**Additional Note**  
March 20. Vol. 5, no. 16. Reports of protests and actions in Monterrey, Ciudad Juarez, Durango, and elsewhere.

**Liga Comunista 23 de Septiembre (LC23S)**

- Box 4, Folder 4     **Manifiesto al proletariado, 1976.**  
**Additional Note**  
January. Marxist-Leninist manifesto.
- Box 4, Folder 5     **La agonía y podredumbre de la burguesía y la reunión de cancilleres, 1974.**  
**Additional Note**  
February. Calls for the downfall of capitalism, with backdrop of meeting of foreign ministers in Mexico.
- Box 4, Folder 6     **Comunicado al partido de los pobres, 1972.**  
**Additional Note**  
November. Issues facing armed revolutionary groups in Mexico.
- Box 4, Folder 7     **Manifiesto al estudiantado, 1972.**  
**Additional Note**  
October 2. Reproduction produced in 1978. Manifesto for student movement.
- Box 4, Folder 8     **Acerca de los sindicatos, 1975.**  
**Additional Note**  
December. Reprint produced 1977. Issues relating to the socialist workers movement.
- Box 4, Folder 9     **Plan nacional de trabajo, 1976.**  
**Additional Note**  
May. Reprint produced 1979 February. National workers plan.
- Box 4, Folder 10    **Ubicación histórico-política de los documentos "Maderas", .**  
**Additional Note**  
After 1972. Photocopy of typescript. Historical development of workers movement in Mexico.
- Box 4, Folder 11    **Carta del buro a la dirección de la Brigada Emiliano Zapata, 1973.**  
**Additional Note**  
November 30. Photocopy. Political and military planning.
- Box 4, Folder 12    **En alto la bandera de la guerra civil revolucionaria..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Marxist-Leninist call to arms.
- Box 4, Folder 13    **Two articles, 1982.**  
**Additional Note**  
Text of both articles is identical. Internal ideological documents of the LC23S.

- Box 4, Folder 14    **Apreciaciones iniciales sobre el movimiento revolucionario en el campo, 1978.**  
**Additional Note**  
October. Publication. Impressions of the revolutionary movement in rural areas by "Oseas."
- Box 4, Folder 15    **Proletarios, 1974.**  
**Additional Note**  
July. Mimeograph publication. Marxist-Leninist call to arms.
- Box 4, Folder 16    **Al estudiantado revolucionarios, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Mimeograph document. Essay concerning socialist revolution in Mexico addressed to student revolutionaries.
- Box 4, Folder 17    **Avancemos en el desarrollo de la guerra civil revolucionaria boicoteando la farsa electoralera, 1976.**  
**Additional Note**  
June. Calls for a boycott of elections.
- Box 4, Folder 18    **Madera, 1981.**  
**Additional Note**  
April. Supplement to newsletter. Article on May Day.
- Box 4, Folder 19    **Llamamiento: a los obreros huelguistas, a los obreros de Naucalpan, a todos los proletarios, 1978.**  
**Additional Note**  
February. Photocopy of publication. On strikes in the industrial area of Naucalpan.
- Box 4, Folder 20    **Proletarios, demos pasos de gigante en el desarrollo de la guerra civil revolucionaria, 1976.**  
**Additional Note**  
June. Calls for boycott of elections.
- Box 4, Folder 21    **Sanidad revolucionaria, 1974.**  
**Additional Note**  
November. Photocopy of publication. Emergency medical manual for revolutionaries.
- Box 4, Folder 22    **En alto la bandera de la guerra civil revolucionaria..., 1974.**  
**Additional Note**  
October. Marxist-Leninist call to arms.
- Box 5, Folder 1    **A los obreros de P.E.A.S.A., 1977.**  
**Additional Note**  
January. Newsletter. Addressed to groups of factory workers.

- Box 5, Folder 2     **Critical al Manifiesto. Centro de Investigacions Historicas de Los Movimientos Armados, A.C., 1982.**
- Additional Note**
- January. Two copies. One a photocopy of a typescript, the other a printout of a different typescript of the same text. Analysis of the manifesto of the revolutionary movement in Mexico.
- Box 5, Folder 3     **Llamamiento a los obreros ferrocarrileros, 1976.**
- Additional Note**
- November. Newsletter. Addressed to railroad workers.
- Box 5, Folder 4     **Proletarios: Aprendamos las lecciones de la heroica y combativa jornada del viernes 5 de Julio..., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Mimeograph typescript. Addressed to the workers of Naucalpan.
- Box 5, Folder 5     **Camaradas obreros de C.I.S.A., 1977.**
- Additional Note**
- February. Call to arms addressed to the workers of C.I.S.A.
- Box 5, Folder 6     **Considerando que el presente trabajo, elaborado por lost integrantes..., 1973.**
- Additional Note**
- October. Photocopy of typescript. On class conflict in the Costa Chica region of Oaxaca.
- Box 5, Folder 7     **Camaradas de AHMSA, 1977.**
- Additional Note**
- February. Photocopy. A call to the workers of Altos Hornos to strike.
- Box 5, Folder 8     **A todos los proletarios..., 1973.**
- Additional Note**
- November. Photocopy of typescript. Call to arms. Cites example of workers of Medalla de Oro.
- Box 5, Folder 9     **Que sucede en la F.E.S. de Cuautitlan?, 1981.**
- Additional Note**
- June 30. Newsletter. Concerns student movement, especially that of the Facultad de Estudios Superiores de Cuautitlan.
- Box 5, Folder 10     **Democracia burguesa y democracia proletaria..., 1981.**
- Additional Note**
- July. Newsletter. Concerns the formation of a Consejo General de Representantes in the U.N.A.M.
- Box 5, Folder 11     **Companeros proletarios de la UNAM., 1981.**
- Additional Note**
- September 7. Newsletter. Relates to Sept. 10 strike by workers of the UNAM.

- Box 5, Folder 12    **A impedir la transa de los sindicaleros realizando paros y la huelga, 1983.**  
**Additional Note**  
July. Incomplete publication (lacking pages after p. 48). Relates to strikes by university workers in Mexico.
- Box 5, Folder 13    **Conferencia del Programa by M.A. Barraza., 1983.**  
**Additional Note**  
Transcription of conference proceedings.
- Box 5, Folder 14    **Companeros: impulsemos nuestra lucha..., 1980.**  
**Additional Note**  
November 5. Relates to teachers meeting in Mexico City to demand wage increases.
- Box 5, Folder 15    **Llamamiento a la clase obrera, 1974.**  
**Additional Note**  
October. A call to arms addressed to Mexican workers.
- Box 5, Folder 16    **A los trabajadores de la Philco, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy of typescript. Calls on workers of a Philco factory to undertake a massive strike.
- Box 5, Folder 17    **Comentarios acerca de la policia politica y los habitos conspirativos, 1975.**  
**Additional Note**  
March. Relates to use of police to repress political demonstrations. Includes recommendations to revolutionaries on conducting clandestine activities.
- Box 5, Folder 18    **A los estudiantes proletarios de la UNAM..., 1975.**  
**Additional Note**  
March 28. Carbon copy of typescript. Student movement in the UNAM, also preparations for upcoming May Day.
- Box 5, Folder 19    **A impedir la transa de los sindicaleros realizando paros y la huelga, 1980.**  
**Additional Note**  
October 12. Newsletter. Strikes by university workers.
- Box 5, Folder 20    **Camaradas obreros, por un primero de mayo rojo y revolucionario..., 1975.**  
**Additional Note**  
April. Notes on preparing for May Day, also expressions of solidarity with revolutionaries in Vietnam and Cambodia.
- Box 5, Folder 21    **Algunas experiencias sobre tactica y technica militar, 1974.**  
**Additional Note**  
September. Illustrated manual of military tactics, including directions on use of firearms.

- Box 6, Folder 1     **Al movimiento estudiantil, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Tasks of the student movement.
- Box 6, Folder 2     **Por un primero de Mayo revolucionario, 1980.**  
**Additional Note**  
March. Calls for revolutionary actions instead of usual celebrations for May Day.
- Box 6, Folder 3     **Madera, 1981.**  
**Additional Note**  
June. Photocopy of newsletter. Reviews repression of student protesters ten years before in Nuevo Leon.
- Box 6, Folder 4     **Boletin Interno documentos de programa, 1a parte, 1983.**  
**Additional Note**  
February 5. No. 5. Photocopy of typescript for program. Agenda of the LC23S.
- Box 6, Folder 5     **Boletin interno, paremos las provocaciones contra la organizacion..., 1981.**  
**Additional Note**  
December. No. 6. Photocopy of mimeograph newsletter. Internal documents relating to activities and agenda of LC23S.
- Box 6, Folder 6     **Nuevamente sobre problemas de organizacion, 1978 -1980.**  
**Additional Note**  
Includes two other titles also related to organization: Organizacion de masas y consejo de representantes and Acerca de los consejos de representantes.
- Box 6, Folder 7     **Desarrollar e impulsar la huelga politica tarea principal del proletariado estudiantil, 1977.**  
**Additional Note**  
February. The importance of the student movement within the revolution. (This folder was omitted from the microfilm by error. Complete photocopy also available; in folder marked 6.7)
- Box 6, Folder 8     **Madera, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. No. 3. Stencil publication. Marxist-Leninist background.
- Box 6, Folder 9     **Madera documento, 1972.**  
**Additional Note**  
June. No. 3 bis. Photocopy of reprint produced in 1981 August. Marxist-Leninist background by Ignacio Arturo Salas Obregon (OSEAS).
- Box 6, Folder 10    **Madera, 1973.**  
**Additional Note**  
April 19. No. 4. Stencil publication. Exploitation of workers in Mexican capitalism, class conflict, further economic and historical background of the LC23S.

Box 6, Folder 11 **Madera, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

January. Ano 2, no. 2. Stencil publication. Editorial on the LC23S role in directing national days of "agitation and combat." Also a section on the revolutionary movement in Sinaloa and Guadalajara.

Box 6, Folder 12 **Madera, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

April. No. 3. Photocopy. Various articles on the activities of the LC23S.

Box 6, Folder 13 **Madera, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

May. No. 4. Photocopy. A reunion of revolutionary groups, organizing a revolutionary newspaper, also lengthy articles on general direction of the LC23S.

Box 6, Folder 14 **Madera, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

December. No. 6. Photocopy. Editorial plus several articles on direction of revolutionary movement in Mexico, the downfall of capitalism, etc.

Box 6, Folder 15 **Madera, 1975.**

**Additional Note**

February. No. 9. Photocopy. Collection of articles on direction of LC23S, also calls to the workers of General Electric, and maquila workers of Tapetes, S.A. of Texcoco (Estado de Mexico).

Box 6, Folder 16 **Madera, 1975.**

**Additional Note**

March. No. 10. Editorial and articles on exploitation of workers under capitalism in Mexico.

Box 7, Folder 1 **Madera, 1975.**

**Additional Note**

April. No. 11. May Day sign of solidarity with workers of Indochina, also articles on the crisis of capitalism, events at the UNAM, etc.

Box 7, Folder 2 **Madera, 1975.**

**Additional Note**

May. No. 13. Photocopy. May Day, letter to construction workers, etc.

Box 7, Folder 3 **Madera, 1975.**

**Additional Note**

May. No. 13. This issue differs substantially in format from those described above. Editorial on developments in Vietnam and Cambodia. Also May Day in Guadalajara.

Box 7, Folder 4 **Articulos de Madera, 1976.**

**Additional Note**

March. Nos. 18 and 20. Strikes, movimiento "enfermo" in Sinaloa, etc.

---

- Box 7, Folder 5     **Madera, 1976.**  
**Additional Note**  
May. No. 21. Photocopy. Call to boycott elections.
- Box 7, Folder 6     **Madera, 1976.**  
**Additional Note**  
September. No. 24. Photocopy. Devaluation of the peso, letter to railroad workers, and a call for intensified revolutionary efforts among maquiladora workers.
- Box 7, Folder 7     **Madera, 1977.**  
**Additional Note**  
April. No. 30. Photocopy. Letter to the workers of Cerveceria Modelo, the most recent mobilizations in Monterrey, etc.
- Box 7, Folder 8     **Madera, 1977.**  
**Additional Note**  
November. No. 33. Photocopy. General strike in Colombia, developments at the UNAM, criticism of Brezhnev.
- Box 7, Folder 9     **Madera, 1978.**  
**Additional Note**  
June. No. 37. Perspectives on the telephone workers strike, events in Sonora, etc.
- Box 7, Folder 10    **Madera, 1978.**  
**Additional Note**  
September. No. 38. Railroad workers should prepare themselves for a fight, the poor of Huasteca and the Sierra Norte of Puebla, the chronicles of 1968.
- Box 7, Folder 11    **Madera, 1978.**  
**Additional Note**  
November. No. 39. Hunger strikes for the release of detained revolutionaries, boycotting upcoming elections in Sonora.
- Box 7, Folder 12    **Madera, 1979.**  
**Additional Note**  
March. No. 40. Events in Nicaragua, Vietnam, and Iran.
- Box 7, Folder 13    **Madera, 1979.**  
**Additional Note**  
June. No. 41. Events on Monclova, Nicaragua, and elsewhere.
- Box 7, Folder 14    **Madera, 1979.**  
**Additional Note**  
August. No. 42. Photocopy. Oil and the revolutionary movement in Mexico, socialism in Cuba.

- Box 7, Folder 15     **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- March. No. 50. Photocopy. Includes an editorial that reviews last six years of the publication's existence, tributes to founders of LC23S, also events in El Salvador, etc.
- Box 7, Folder 16     **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- July. No. 51. Photocopy. Nicaragua, El Salvador, university and railroad workers, list of lost or fallen comrades.
- Box 7, Folder 17     **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- April. No. 52. Events at the UNAM, workers in Ciudad Juarez, remembrance lost or fallen comrades, preparations for national teachers' strike.
- Box 7, Folder 18     **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- September. No. 53. Workers in Poland, events in El Salvador, capitalism in Mexico, mobilization of rural students in Mexico.
- Box 7, Folder 19     **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- October. No. 54. Workers in Ciudad Juarez, memorial to three fallen revolutionaries killed in Chihuahua in 1977.
- Box 7, Folder 20     **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- November. No. 55. Photocopy. El Salvador, fallen comrades, university workers, teachers' strike, Airco strike, etc.
- Box 8, Folder 1        **Madera, 1980.**
- Additional Note**
- December. No. 56. Events in Sonora, Sinaloa, El Salvador, fallen comrades, analysis of capital flight from Mexico, summary of the revolutionary movement.
- Box 8, Folder 2        **Madera, 1981.**
- Additional Note**
- April. No. 57. Overview of teachers' strike, revolutionary activities relating to the 1982 elections.

**Movimiento de Accion Revolucionaria (MAR)**

- Box 8, Folder 3     **A nuestras companeras de Santa Marta, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Holograph manuscript, accompanied by complete transcript. Analysis of Marxist-Leninist ideas.
- Box 8, Folder 4     **Algunos conceptos teoricos, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy of holograph manuscript. Class conflict, general notes on Marxist ideas. List of books.
- Box 8, Folder 5     **Continuado con la linea trazada..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy lacking p. 23. General manual of the MAR (origins, flag, hymn, etc.), relationships between various revolutionary groups, brief history of the armed revolutionary movement, use of weapons and explosives, military organization, food and diet in the field.
- Box 8, Folder 6     **Escuela, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy. Syllabus of military instruction conducted by Prof. Miguel Quinones and Dr. Pablo Gamez.
- Box 8, Folder 7     **La escolita se planifico y se organizo..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy. Report on organization and program of study of a school for revolutionaries.
- Box 8, Folder 8     **Partiendo de que nuestra organizacion..., 1980.**  
**Additional Note**  
December. Photocopy. Program of study for a seminar or small school of military topics.
- Box 8, Folder 9     **La agudizacion de la situacion politicas y el restringimiento..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy. Overview of history of armed revolutionary movement in Mexico since 1959.
- Box 8, Folder 10    **Acerca de la crisis, .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy of incomplete typescript (last page or more are missing). The crisis of capitalism.
- Box 8, Folder 11    **Las medidas de seguridad son una serie de normas..., .**  
**Additional Note**  
Undated. Photocopy. Manual of "safety measures" for clandestine revolutionary activity, including transportation, communication, codes, weapons, propaganda, "expropriation" of automobiles for military use, etc.

Box 8, Folder 12    **Presentacion a los trabajos de estrategia y tactica, 1976.**

**Additional Note**

August. Photocopy. Outlines military and organizational strategy of the revolutionary movement. With extensive notes on organizing workers into armed units. Also general philosophical background of the revolutionary movement in Mexico.

Box 8, Folder 13    **Planteamientos basicos, 1983.**

**Additional Note**

Winter. Photocopy. Imperialism, the Mexican state, class conflict, political mobilization, outline history of the armed revolutionary movement.

**Movimiento Popular Revolucionario (MPR)**

Box 8, Folder 14    **Y ahora veremos que la democracia electoral no sirve al pueblo, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. After 1992. Broadsheet. Rails against political parties in Mexico (particularly the PRD), elections, North American imperialism.

**Partido de los Pobres (PDLP)**

Box 8, Folder 15 **Companeros estudiantes, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

January. Paste-ups. Principles and background of the PDLP.

Box 8, Folder 16 **Al pueblo de Mexico, 1973.**

**Additional Note**

March. Paste-ups. Objectives of the PDLP.

Box 8, Folder 17 **Comunicado, 1972.**

**Additional Note**

August 26. Paste-up. From Revista Punto Critico, no. 9. Reports on an attack by the PDLP on the Mexican army.

Box 8, Folder 18 **La revolucion pobrista ha comenzado. Del partido de los pobres a las fuerzas del orden., 1972.**

**Additional Note**

August. Photocopy of article published in Revista Punto Critico, no. 9. Explains the objectives of the PDLP, addresses members of the Mexican military as well as workers and campesinos.

Box 8, Folder 19 **Letter to C. Senador e Ingeniero Ruben Figueroa Figueroa, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

May 9. Photocopy. Regarding a meeting between leaders of the PDLP and Senator Figueroa.

Box 8, Folder 20 **Letter to Sr. Profr. Inocencio Castro from Senator Figueroa, 1974.**

**Additional Note**

May. Photocopy. Regarding Figueroa's reply to Castro's previous communication.

Box 8, Folder 21 **La compartimentacion, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Explanation of compartmentalization of tasks within an organization.

Box 8, Folder 22 **Como vamos a formar el ejercito guerrillero del pueblo?, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Steps toward forming a revolutionary army of poor workers and campesinos.

Box 8, Folder 23 **Vamos a organizarnos para hacer la revolucion, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Plan for organizing workers against the rich.

Box 8, Folder 24 **Al pueblo de Mexico, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Photocopy. Principles and objectives of the PDLP.

Box 8, Folder 25 **Organizar el partido de los pobres, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Photocopy. Plan for organizing a small groups of poor workers.

Box 8, Folder 26 **La Muerte de Lucio Cabanas, .**

**Additional Note**

Undated. Carbon copy of typescript. Biography of Cabanas, his example as a revolutionary leader, his death at hands of Mexican military, objectives of the PDLP.

**Partido Proletario Unido de America (PPUA)**

Box 8, Folder 27    **Programa general del Partido Proletario Unido de America, .**

**Additional Note**

After 1976. Photocopy. Objectives and general program of the PPUA, especially uniting Latin America against "yankee imperialism."

**Partido Revolucionario Obrero Clandestino Union del Pueblo (PROCUP)**

- Box 9, Folder 1      **Comunicado del partido revolucionario obrero clandestino union del pueblo y del partido de los pobres, 199.**
- Additional Note**
- April. Computer printout. Concerns increased levels of repression by police officials, answers to statements against PROCUP made by Miguel Angel Granados Chapa.
- Box 9, Folder 2      **Ante las diferentes opiniones que se han dado..., 1990.**
- Additional Note**
- April. Computer printout. Communique by the PROCUP answering to statements by the P.R.T. and the F.N.C.R.
- Box 9, Folder 3      **A la clase obrera, a los campesinos, a los estudiantes, al pueblo en general..., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy. A call to workers, students, and the public in general, to join the revolutionary movement.
- Box 9, Folder 4      **Ante la situation economica, politica y social..., 1981.**
- Additional Note**
- February. Stencil printing. Comminque No. 1 by the PROCUP addressed to the working class, campesinos, students and Indians.
- Box 9, Folder 5      **Como participos en el proceso revolucionario de nuestra patria..., 1982.**
- Additional Note**
- September. Stencil printing. Communique no. 2. Calls for the formation of the Ejercito del Pueblo.
- Box 9, Folder 6      **Al pueblo trabajador y explotado, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Mimeograph. Reports on a group of comrades that have fallen into enemy hands in Mexico City. Also sets forth guidelines of the organization.
- Box 9, Folder 7      **Formas generales de organizacion revolucionaria clandestina, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy. Outline of organization for clandestine revolutionary groups, including tactics, mode of action, etc.
- Box 9, Folder 8      **Fisionomia de la lucha en Mexico, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy. Economic and political basis for the guerrilla movement.
- Box 9, Folder 9      **La revolucion mexicana de 1910-17..., .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy. History of Mexican Revolution and background of later revolutionary movements in Mexico from Marxist-Leninist perspective.

- Box 9, Folder 10    **500 anos de resistencia indigena y popular!!, 1992.**
- Additional Note**
- October. Stencil printing. Celebrates the revolutionary movement in light of the 500th anniversary of Columbus' arrival in America.
- Box 9, Folder 11    **Es parte del grupo de Arturo Cortes Gutierrez..., 1982.**
- Additional Note**
- May. Stencil printing. Communique no. 3. Names traitors to the movement, including detailed accusations.
- Box 9, Folder 12    **Al PROCUP a la direccion del PROCUP, .**
- Additional Note**
- Undated. Carbon copy. By Jose Luis Cortes Gutierrez. Regarding the direction and leadership of the PROCUP.
- Box 9, Folder 13    **Como resultado de las acciones de hostigamiento y propaganda armada..., 1990.**
- Additional Note**
- July 7. Stencil printing. Regarding the capture of four comrades and general comments on political repression and legalized violence against revolutionary groups.
- Box 9, Folder 14    **Desde una trinchera de la resistencia popular, 1984.**
- Additional Note**
- July 10. Photocopy publication. Perspectives of the PROCUP for a Convencion Nacional Democratica called by the EZLN.
- Box 9, Folder 15    **Proletario periodico de construccion, XIII aniversario, 1989.**
- Additional Note**
- July. Ano XIII, no. 40. Analysis of economic situation in Mexico, also article on the revolutionary movement in other parts of Latin America and a poem.
- Box 9, Folder 16    **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1989.**
- Additional Note**
- September. Ano XIII, no. 41. Editorial on economic situation in Mexico, notes on recent history of revolutionary movement in Mexico (especialy 23 Sept. 1965), also "Yankee" intervention in Mexico and a poem in honor of an Irish Republican Army hero.
- Box 9, Folder 17    **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1989.**
- Additional Note**
- November. Ano XIII, no. 42. Marxist-Leninist ideological guide for the worker. Also editorial against worldwide capitalist imperialism. Also a poem.
- Box 9, Folder 18    **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1990.**
- Additional Note**
- May-June. Ano XIV, no. 45. Outlines history of PROCUP and the PDLP, reprints several press releases by PROCUP. Also article on imperialist interventions in Mexico and Latin America.

Box 9, Folder 19 **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1990.**

**Additional Note**

July-August. Ano XIV, no. 46. Reviews actions at offices of La Jornada on 2 April. Summary of five press releases issued in June and July 1990. The role of women in the revolutionary movement. Also a poem.

Box 9, Folder 20 **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1990.**

**Additional Note**

September-October. Ano XV, no. 47. The crisis of capitalism in the wake of NAFTA, homage to Che Guevara, importance of September in annals of Mexican revolutions. Also a poem.

Box 9, Folder 21 **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1995.**

**Additional Note**

January-February. Anox XIX, no. 73. Mexico's economic crisis, devaluation of the peso, also Mexico's recent elections.

Box 9, Folder 22 **Proletario periodico de construccion, 1995.**

**Additional Note**

September-October. Ano XX, no. 77. Economic situation in Mexico, official political repression, declaration of the PROCUP addressed to the workers of Mexico. Statement of solidarity with the EZLN.

**PROCESOS**

Box 9, Folder 23    **Material presentado al congreso de la J.C., 1970.**

**Additional Note**

December. Photocopy. Dynamics of revolutionary movement in Mexico, especially after 1968.

Box 9, Folder 24    **Discusion sobre el proceso revolucionario, 1971.**

**Additional Note**

November. Photocopy. The revolutionary process.

Box 9, Folder 25    **El proceso revolucionario, 1971.**

**Additional Note**

December. Photocopy. Right hand margins are truncated on pp. 3 and 4. Historical process of the revolution.

Box 9, Folder 26    **Un deslinde necesario, 1970.**

**Additional Note**

September. Carbon copy. Overview of history and direction of revolutionary movement in Mexico by Raul Ramos Zavala, with focus on the Juventud Comunista (JC).

**Vanguardia Armada del Pueblo (VAP)**

Box 9, Folder 27    **Linea politico militar revolucionaria de la V. A. P., 1976.**

**Additional Note**

January-May. Stencil printing. Primitive communism, origins of socialism, world capitalism, imperialism, outline history of capitalism in Mexico. Strategy and character of the armed revolution in Mexico, creation of a revolutionary newspaper in Mexico.